

Electronic Supplementary Information [S]

Deposition of Ni-NiO nanoparticles on the reduced graphene oxide filled polypyrrole:

Evaluation as cathode catalyst in microbial fuel cells

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Figure Caption

1. **Fig. S₁**. Zeta potential of rGO, PPy, PPy-rGO.
2. **Fig. S₂**. (A) SEM of untreated carbon cloth; (B) carbon cloth anode electrode after bacterial treated for 1 month (C) Biofilm formation and micro-porous on CC electrode for 1 month in MFC.

Table Caption

1. Table S1. Cost comparison of different cathode catalysts in a microbial fuel cell

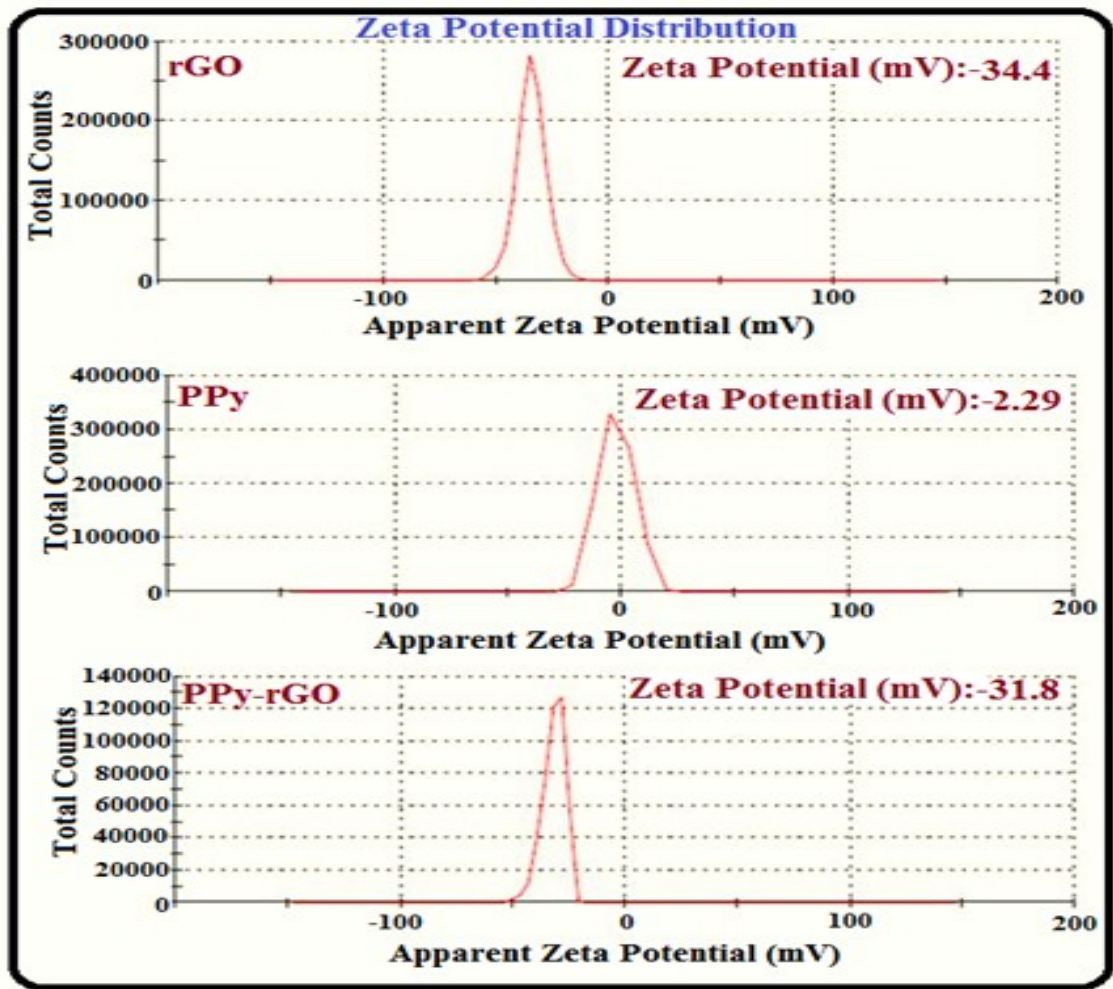


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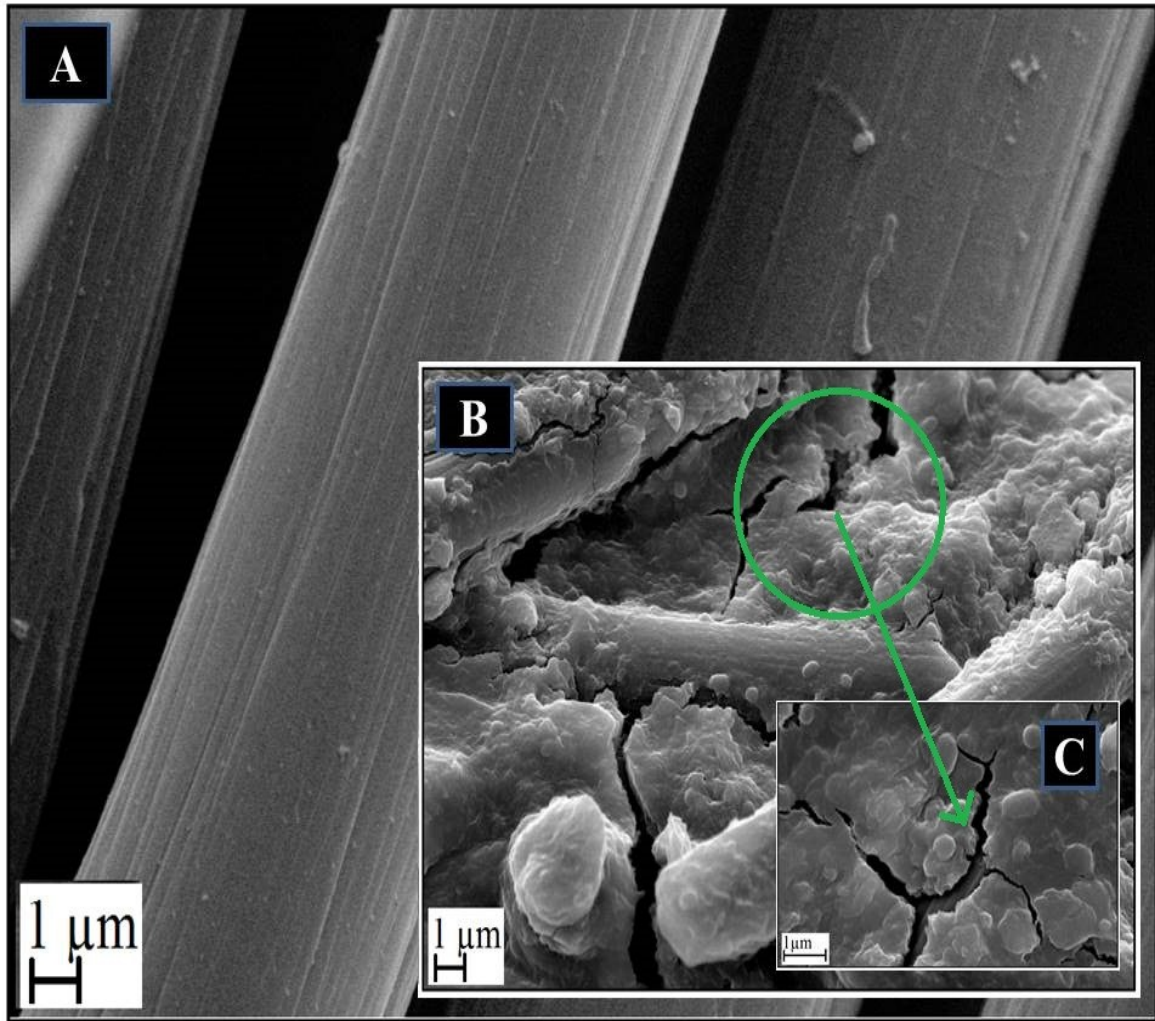


Fig. S₂. (A) SEM of untreated carbon cloth; (B) carbon cloth anode electrode after bacterial treated for 1 month (C) Biofilm formation and micro-porous on CC electrode for 1 month in MFC.

Table S₁. Cost comparison of different cathode catalysts in a microbial fuel cell

Different cathode catalysts	Commercial catalyst (wt%)	Cost (\$)/g of commercial catalyst (Pt/C)	Cost (\$)/g of Synthesis catalyst	Reference
Ni-NiO/PPy-rGO	Pt on carbon (10 wt%)	~27.76-35 US\$/g	~0.5 US\$/g	Present work
Fe-N-C	Pt/C (50 wt%)	~150 US\$ g ⁻¹	3.3–3.5 US\$ g ⁻¹	Energy & Environmental Science 9, no. 7 (2016): 2346-2353
NiO/CNT	Pt(10 wt%)	42 \$/g	0.3 \$/g	Biosensors and Bioelectronics 72 (2015) 332–339
C(N)/MnOx-SP	Pt/C	25€g ⁻¹	2 €g ⁻¹	Journal of Power Sources 390 (2018) 45-53
RGOHI-AcOH-DL	10% Pt on Vulcan XC-72	2100 US\$/m ²	100 US\$/m ²	Journal of Power Sources 327 (2016) 548-556

Mn–Co oxide	Pt/C	0.0447 $\$/\text{cm}^2$	0.0058 $\$/\text{cm}^2$	Bioresource Technology 102 (2011) 10459– 10464
rGO-V ₂ O ₅ nanocomposite	10% Pt on Vulcan XC-72	850 USD/m ²	125 USD/m ²	Dalton Transactions, 47(2018), 16777-16788