

## Infrared spectroscopic study of the rotation of the $\text{NH}_4^+$ ion in ammonium halides\*

SOMNATH GANGULY

Solid State and Structural Chemistry Unit, Indian Institute of Science,  
Bangalore 560 012, India

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**Abstract.** Infrared correlation functions have been obtained from the analysis of band shapes of the  $1400\text{ cm}^{-1}$  bending mode of  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$ ,  $\text{NH}_4\text{Br}$  and  $\text{NH}_4\text{I}$  in both the Pm3m and Fm3m phases. The  $\text{NH}_4^+$  ion seems to undergo relatively free rotation in the high temperature Fm3m phases of these halides.

**Keywords.** Ammonium halides ; phase transitions ; infrared correlation functions.

### 1. Introduction

$\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$ ,  $\text{NH}_4\text{Br}$  and  $\text{NH}_4\text{I}$  undergo a low temperature  $\lambda$  type transition followed by a transition at a higher temperature when the symmetry changes from CsCl type (Pm3m) to NaCl type (Fm3m) (Rao and Natarajan, 1972). Thermodynamic data on the transitions are shown in table 1. The  $\lambda$  transition has been shown to be of the order-disorder type (Frenkel 1935; Levy and Peterson 1952, 1953a) above the  $\lambda$  transition, the  $\text{NH}_4^+$  tetrahedra are randomly distributed between two possible orientations.  $\text{NH}_4^+$  ions behave as torsional oscillators, both, above and below the  $\lambda$  transition (Wagner and Hornig 1950). Above the first order Pm3m-Fm3m transition, however, the  $\text{NH}_4^+$  ions appear to show relatively free rotation (Leung *et al* 1968). Thus, the  $\text{NH}_4^+$  ion in  $\text{NH}_4\text{I}$  rotates freely about the hydrogen bond formed by  $\text{I}^-$  in the high temperature phase (Plumb and Hornig 1953). Rotation of the  $\text{NH}_4^+$  ion has been examined by NMR (Gutowsky *et al* 1954; Woessner and Snowden, 1967) neutron scattering and other techniques (Leung *et al* 1968; Levy and Peterson 1953b; Wagner and Hornig 1950; Krishnan 1948) generally in the low temperature phases. We have investigated the rotation of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  ion in these ammonium halides in both the Pm3m and Fm3m phases by the method of infrared correlation functions (Gordon 1965).

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